

# JECAM Site-India/Vijayawada: Status

JECAM/GEOGLAM Science Meeting

Virtual Meeting

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# JECAM Site: Vijayawada, India

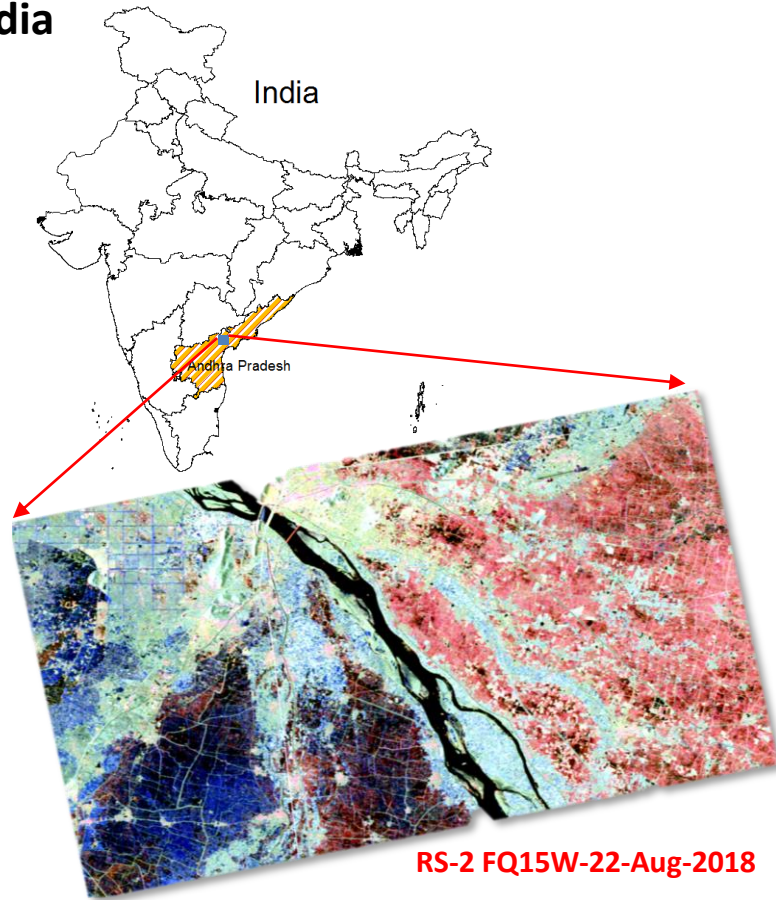
- Rice accounts > 40% of total grain production of India
- Cultivated and Consumed across the country

## Why Andhra Pradesh state?

- Andhra Pradesh State: Rice bowl of India
- 11.6 million tonnes (2014-15): 11% of total India
- Yield: 3,036 kg/ha (2014-15)
- Cropping Area: 66% of total LULC
- Rice accounts: 28% of total cultivation area

## Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh site

- Covers Krishna and Guntur districts
- Availability of previous information
- Field campaigns - 2014 and 2015
- Rice dominated region



<http://jecam.org/studysite/india-vijayawada/>

# Site: Vijayawada, India

**Purpose of project:** Crop characterization, mapping and Monitoring

**Duration:** 2017-2019

- **Location:** Southern State of India ( $16^{\circ} 24' 6.23''\text{N}$  and  $80^{\circ} 41' 2.41''\text{E}$ )

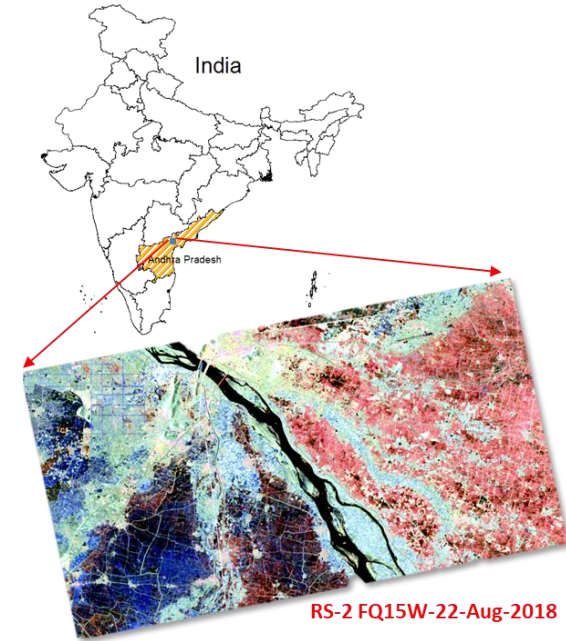
- Topography: Plain
- Soils: Black cotton and Red Soils
- Field size: 50 m X 50 m (approx.)
- Irrigation dominated/Canal/Tanks

- **Crops:** Rice dominated

- Others crops: Sugarcane, Corn, Turmeric
- Crop calendar: Rice (July-November)

- **Climate and weather:** Tropical,  $20^{\circ}$ - $35^{\circ}$  C temp. range

- **Agricultural methods used:** Rice Transplanting as well harvesting by hand as well as by machines



# Objectives

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## Research Topics:

- Crop identification and Crop Area Estimation
- Crop Cover Mapping
- Crop Growth Monitoring
- Biophysical parameter/Phenology Retrieval

## JECAM India group is also engaged in development of:

- Novel Biophysical parameter retrieval techniques,
- SAR derived vegetation indices
- Processing Chain for Differentiating Early and Late Transplanted Rice in Google Earth Engine
- Compact/Hybrid Polarimetric data potential for crops

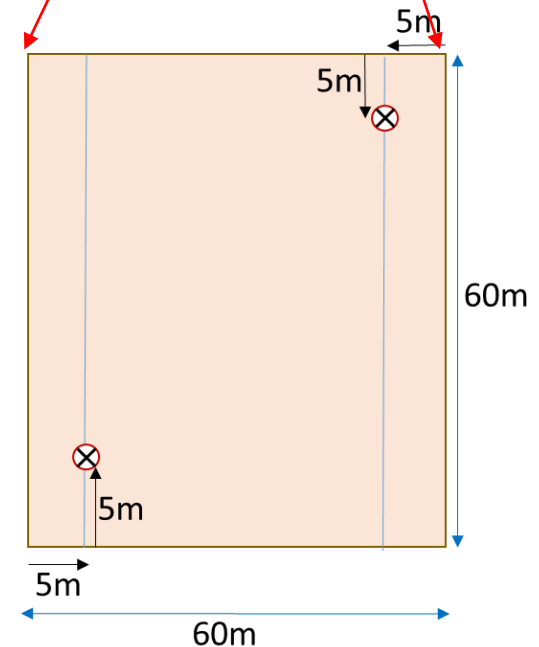
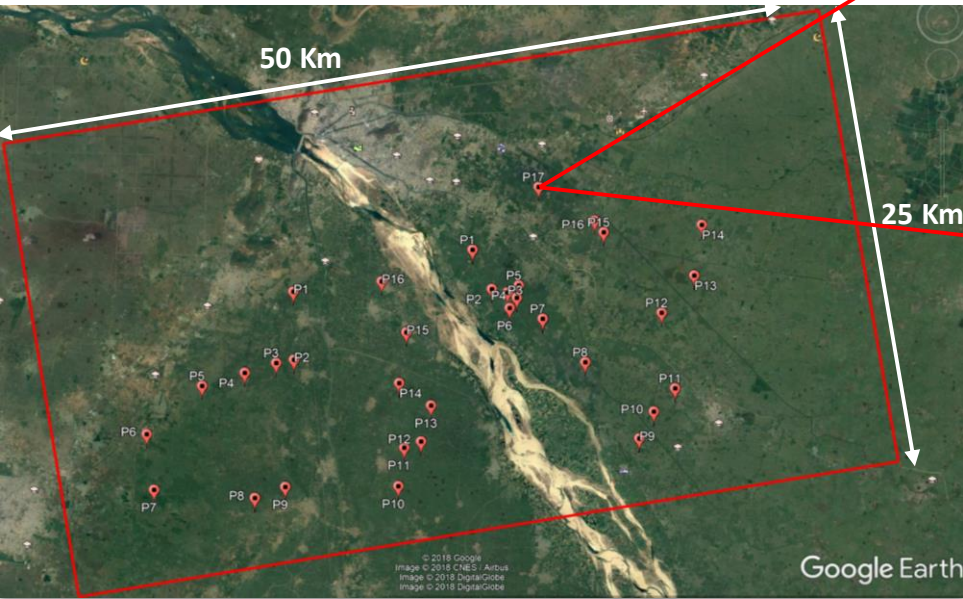
# Earth Observation (EO) Data Received/Used

Data	Mission /Sensor	Space Agency /Supplier	Years of Acquisition	No. of Scenes	Polarization
<b>SAR</b>	Radarsat-2	MDA/(JECAM+SOAR) Canada	2014 2018 2019	20	Quad-Pol
	RISAT-1	NRSC, ISRO, India	2013-2016	13	Compact-Pol
	ALOS-2	JAXA, Japan	2019	25	Dual-pol
	TerraSAR-X	DLR, Germany	2019	19	Dual-pol
	Sentinel-1	ESA/ Openly available	2018 2019	11	Dual-pol
<b>Optical</b>	Landsat-8	NASA/USGS, USA	2018-2019	Cloud free data	
	Sentinel-2	ESA, Europe	2018-2019		

- As of now we did not face any major difficulty in data ordering and acquisition

# In situ and Field survey Data

Parameters Collected: Plant Height, Soil Moisture, LAI (hemispherical photography), Phenology, management practices, water depth



# In situ and Field survey Data

## Field Photographs of JECAM, Vijayawada site: Current Status

05 July 2018



27 July 2018



22 Aug 2018



## Challenges?

1. Crop cutting experiment: Biomass measurements
2. Inconsistent field shapes and sizes;
3. Difficult to design a common sampling strategy

# Results: Highlights from work completed

- 2014 Kharif season field data and satellite data shared with JECAM|AAFC
- 2018 and 2019 In-situ measurements and shared with JECAM|AAFC
- Biophysical parameter estimation and classification
- JECAM India-Vijayawada webpage updated

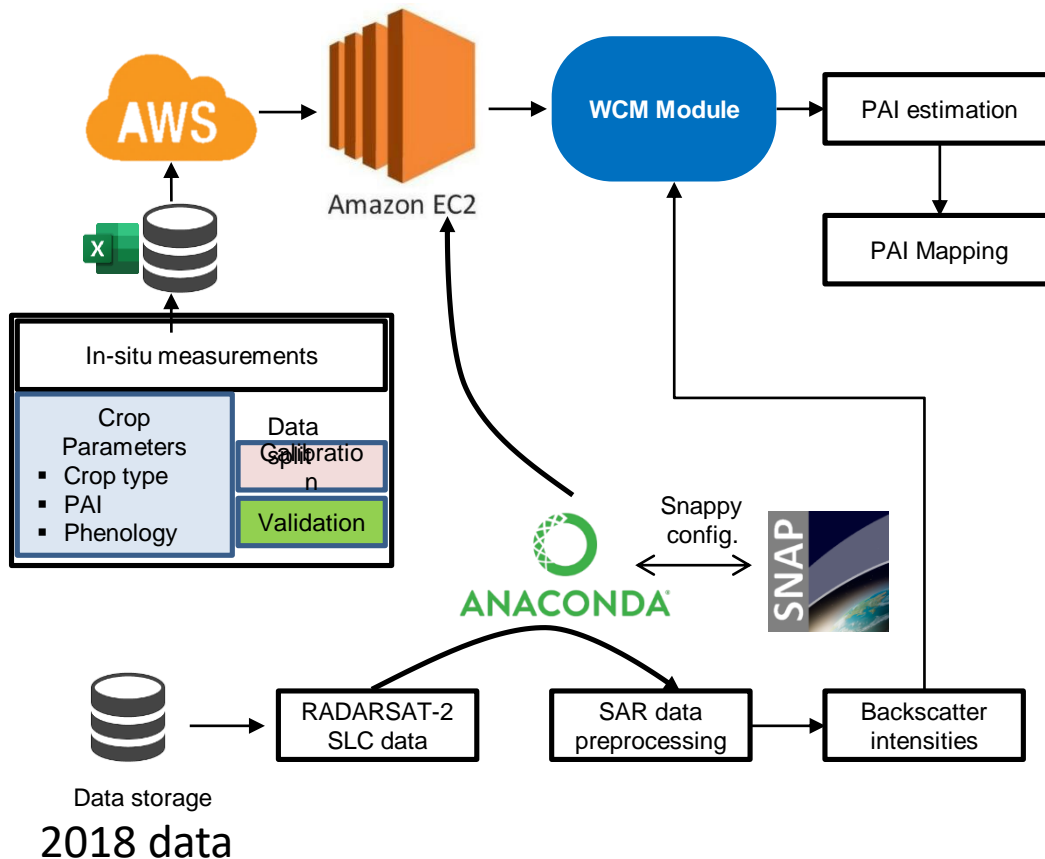
# 1

## Crop biophysical parameter retrieval

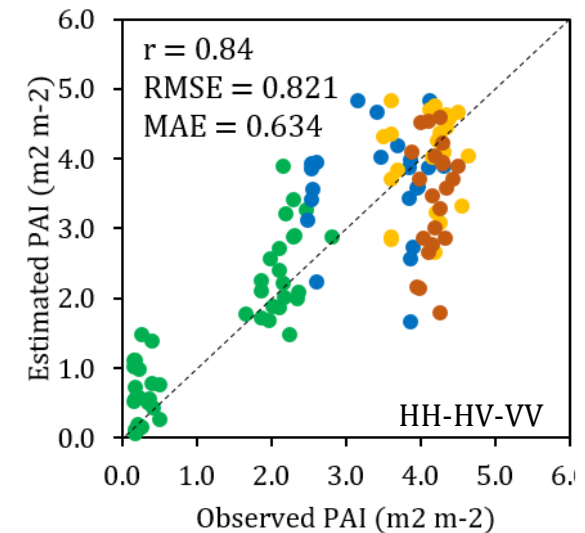
### Rice- Plant Area Index (PAI)

# Schematic workflow/ Rice PAI mapping

## Water Cloud Model based inversion



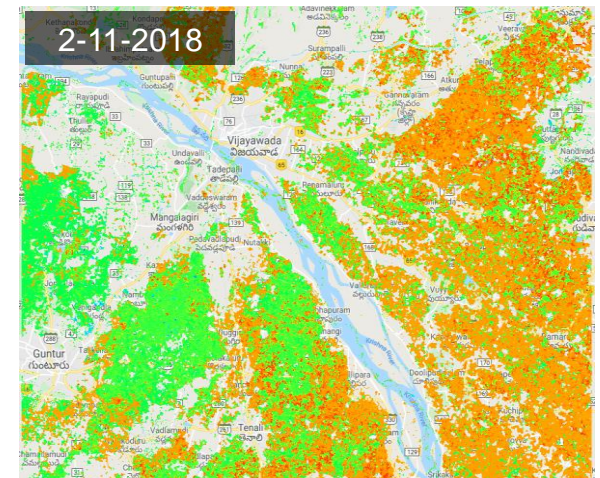
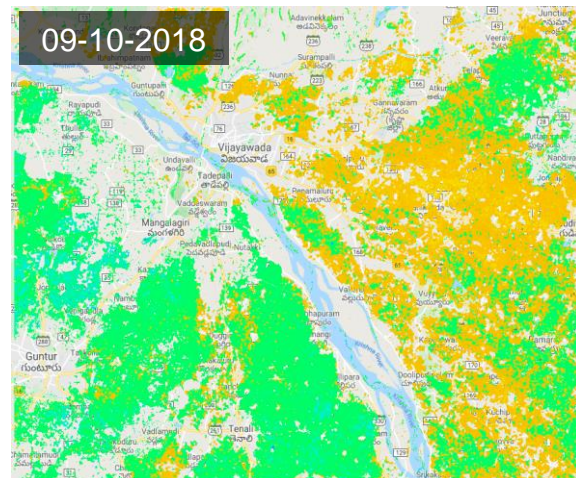
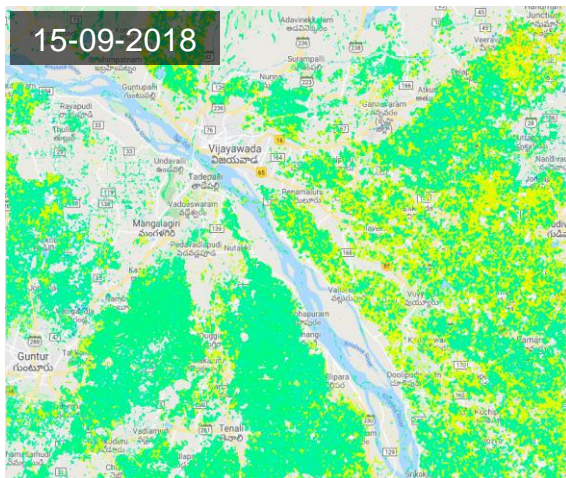
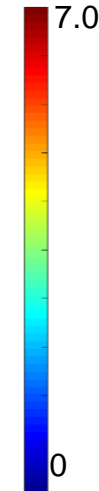
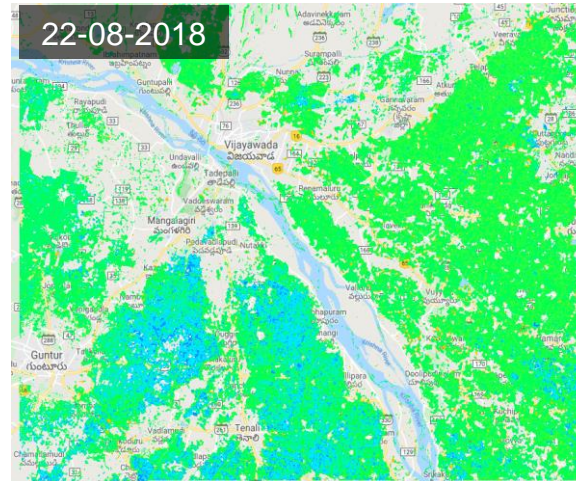
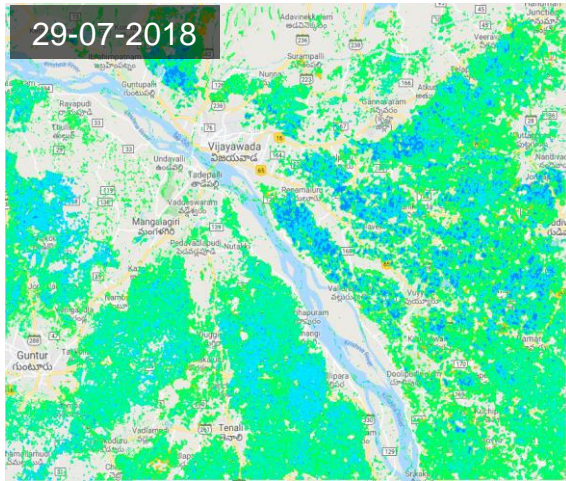
## PAI Validation



- Tillering
- Stem elongation and booting
- Heading and flowering
- Dough and maturity

# PAI mapping

PAI,  $\text{m}^2 \text{m}^{-2}$

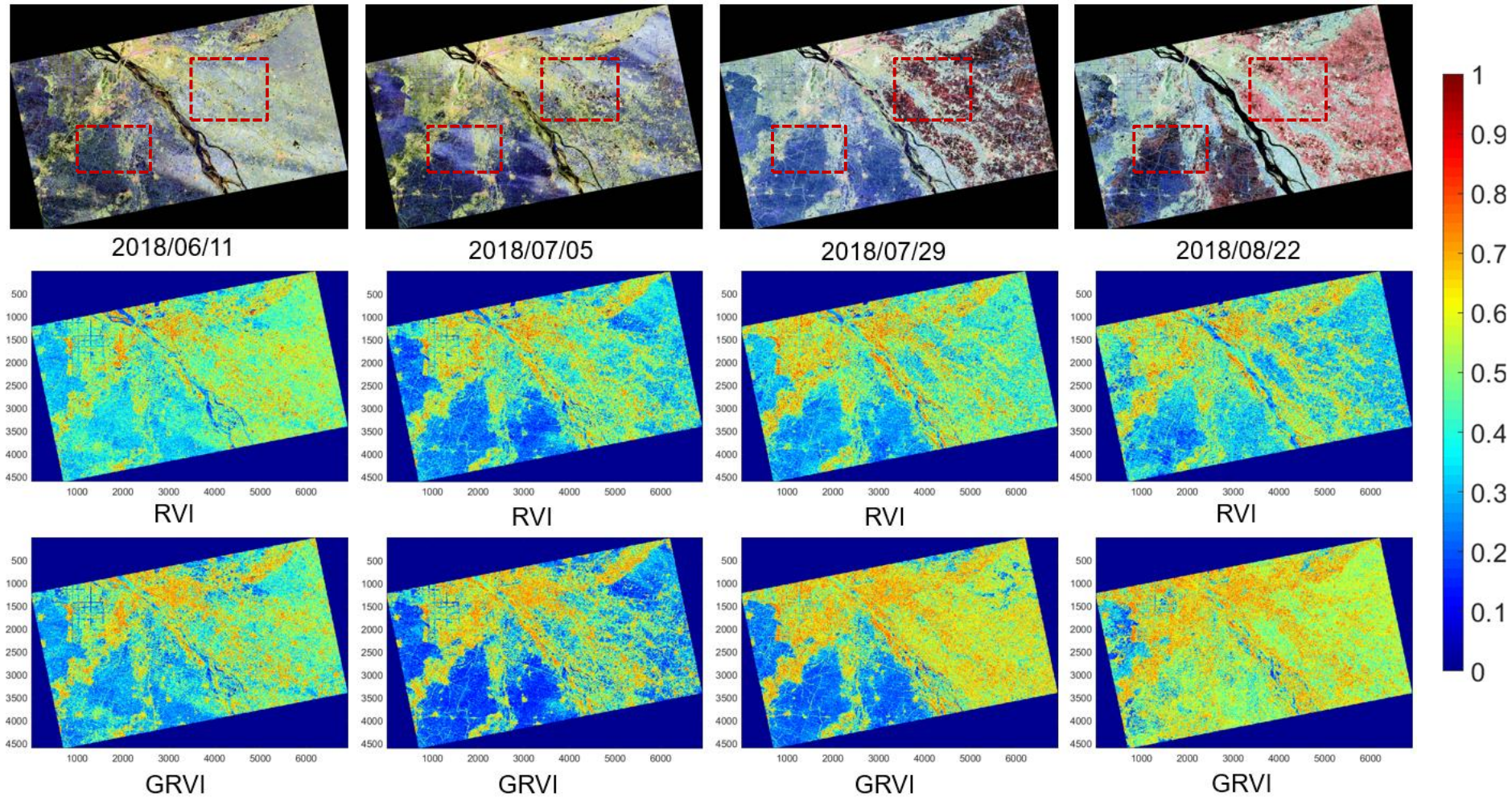


# 2

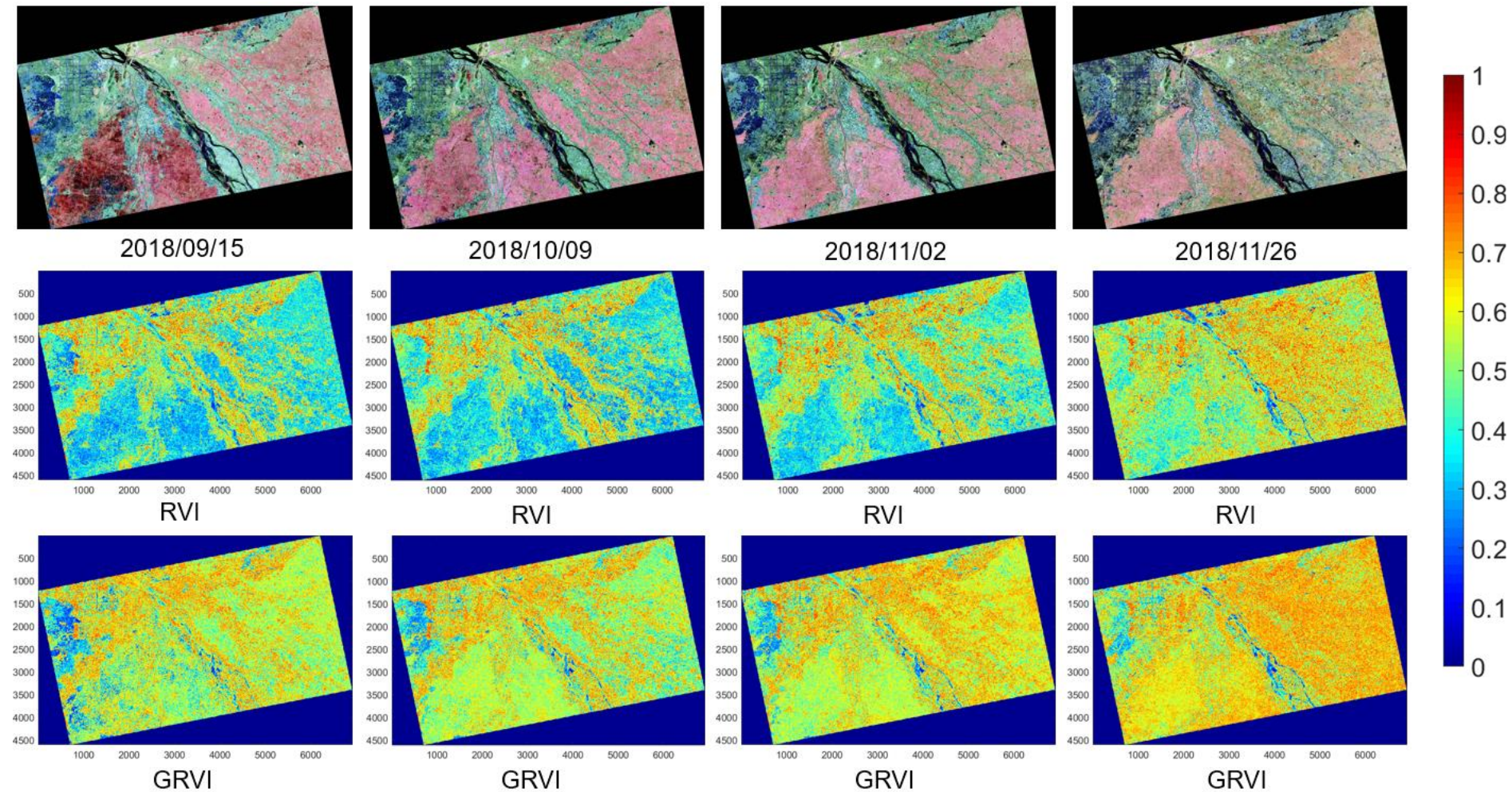
## Vegetation growth condition monitoring

Generalized Radar Vegetation Index (GRVI)  
VS.  
Radar Vegetation Index (RVI)

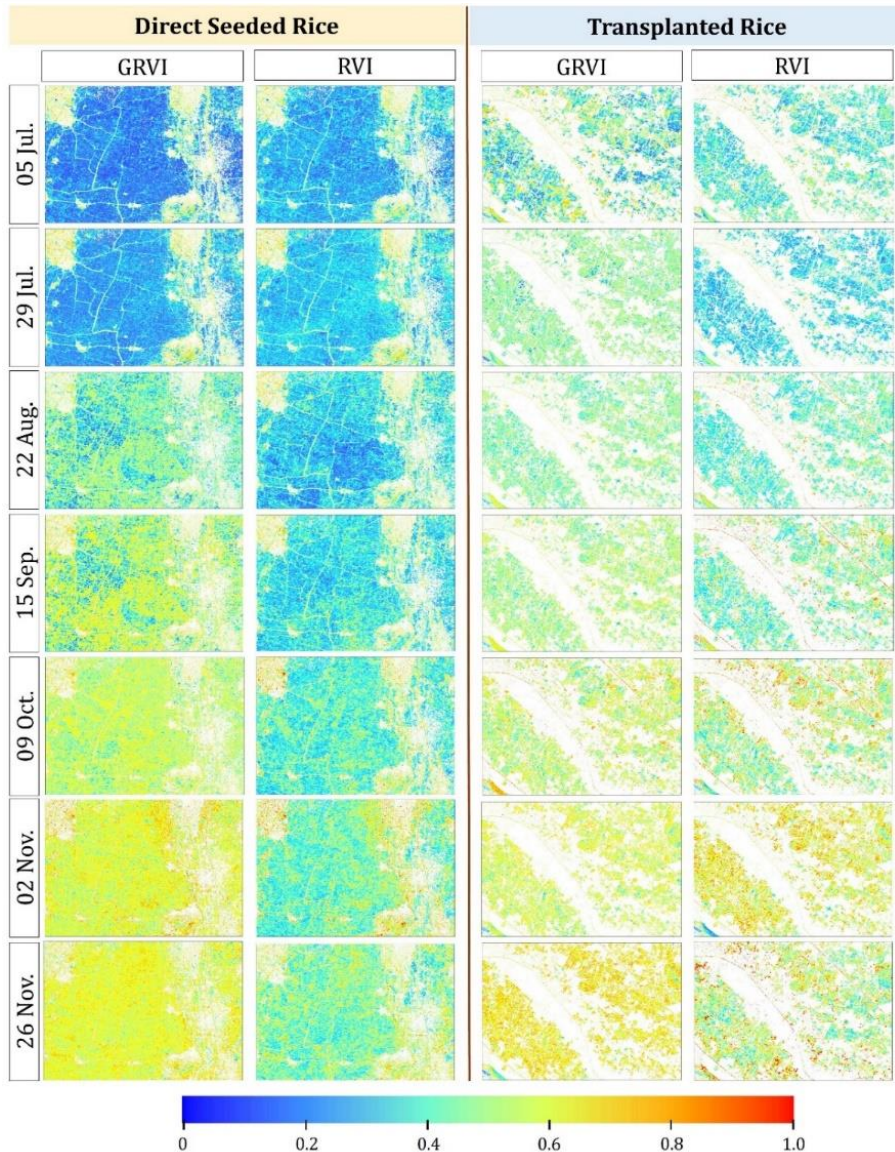
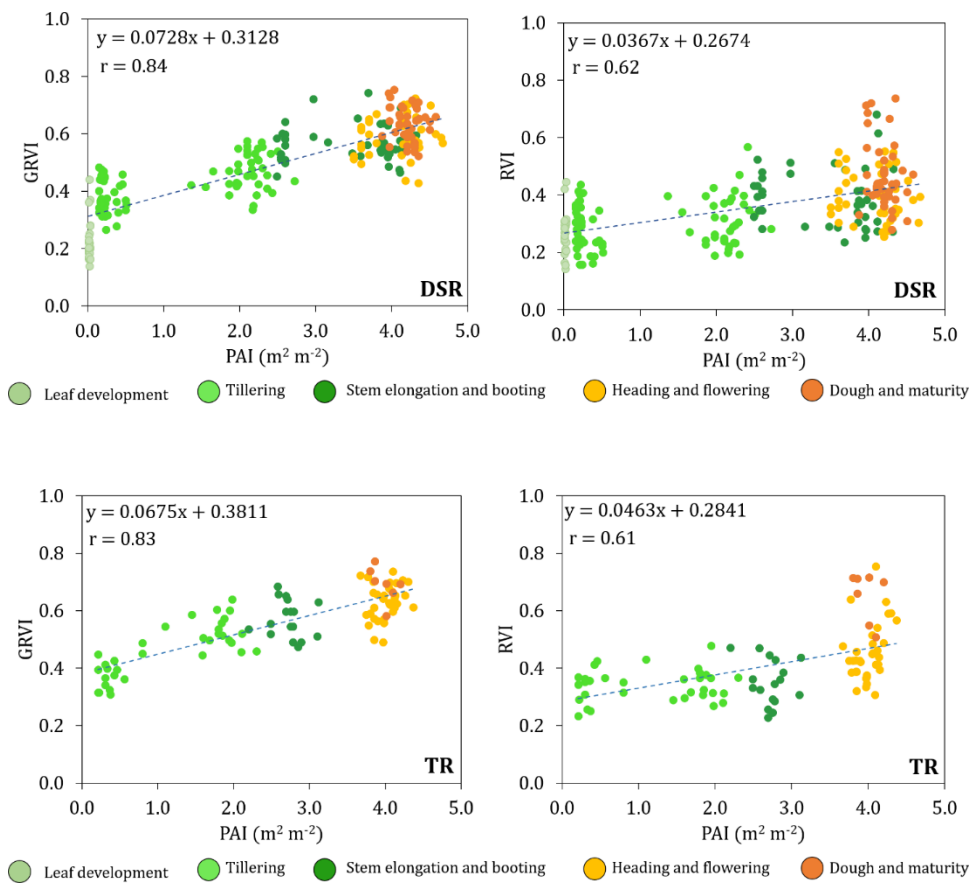
# GRVI based rice growth condition monitoring



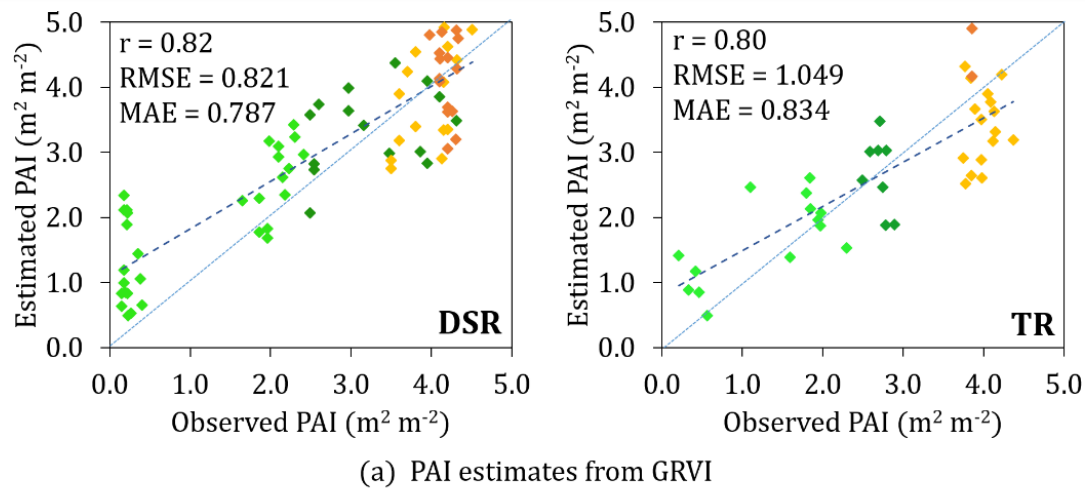
# GRVI based rice growth condition monitoring



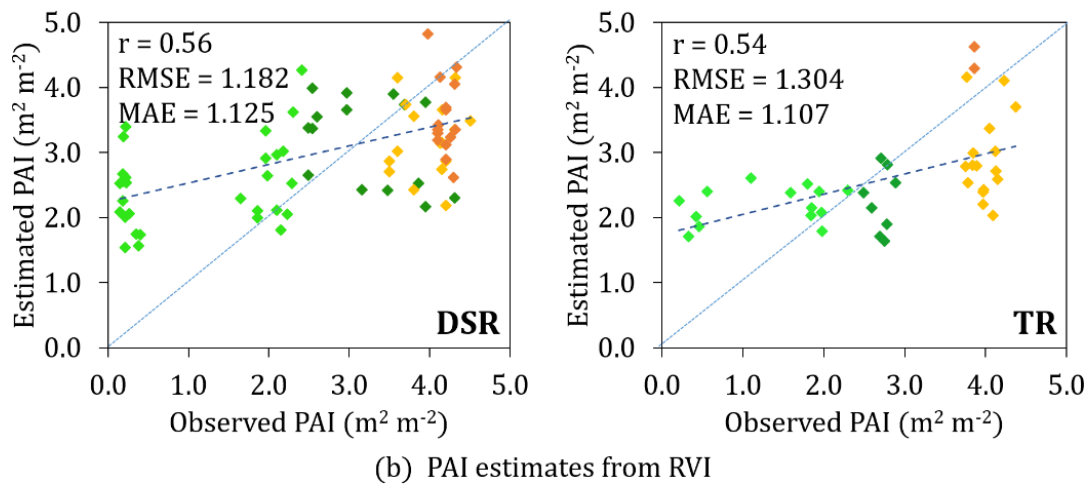
# Results: Correlation analysis



# PAI estimation from GRVI and RVI



GRVI



RVI

- Tillering
- Stem elongation and booting
- Heading and flowering
- Dough and maturity

# 2

## Crop classification using RADARSAT-2 quad-pol SAR data

--from elements of Kennaugh matrix

--Classifier: XGB and RF

# Cross-site validation– Canada (Carman) and India (Vijayawada)

## Indian test site

Best user's (UA), producer's (PA) and overall (OA) accuracy for day-wise and time-series data for different crops for the Indian test site.

		XGB				RF			
		UA	PA	OA	$\kappa$	UA	PA	OA	$\kappa$
Day-wise	Banana	84.89	65.60	81.45	0.66	94.95	33.97	79.76	0.61
	Cotton	70.73	70.73			68.02	70.19		
	Rice	80.10	66.60			81.56	53.38		
	Sugarcane	84.92	89.65			82.81	92.95		
Time-series	Banana	87.46	84.39	87.75	0.78	100.00	53.50	84.34	0.71
	Cotton	82.31	88.31			75.68	88.31		
	Rice	84.18	66.28			79.87	47.89		
	Sugarcane	90.29	91.85			87.26	93.00		

Separability analysis  
Time-series vs. day-wise data

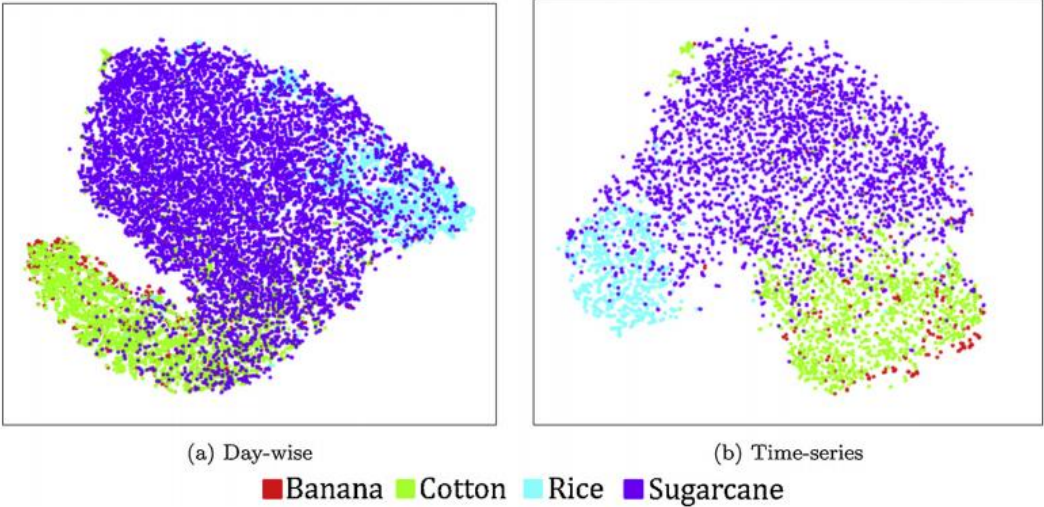


Fig. 6. TSNE plots of the (a) day-wise and (b) time-series data stack over the Indian test site.

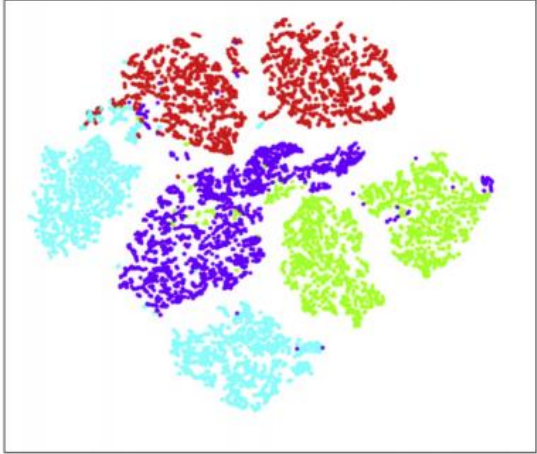
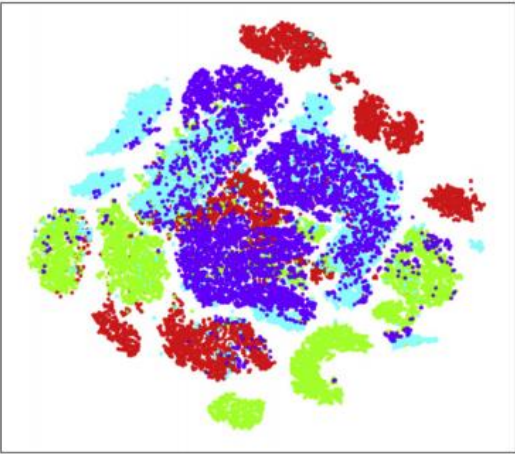
# Cross-site validation– Canada (Carman) and India (Vijayawada)

## Canadian test site

Best user's (UA), producer's (PA) and overall (OA) accuracy for day-wise and time-series data for different crops in Canadian test site.

		XGB				RF			
		UA	PA	OA	k	UA	PA	OA	k
Day-wise	Wheat	86.59	79.34	74.97	0.66	86.78	78.74	72.99	0.64
	Canola	82.95	77.68			79.18	76.81		
	Soybean	74.12	71.95			72.17	67.24		
	Corn	53.33	67.98			51.3	65.8		
Time-series	Wheat	70.97	96.85	80.41	0.73	82.65	86.46	76.89	0.69
	Canola	85.34	91.85			89.29	66.14		
	Soybean	86.73	81.49			71.57	85.99		
	Corn	84.59	48.53			67.28	67.83		

Separability analysis  
Time-series vs. day-wise data



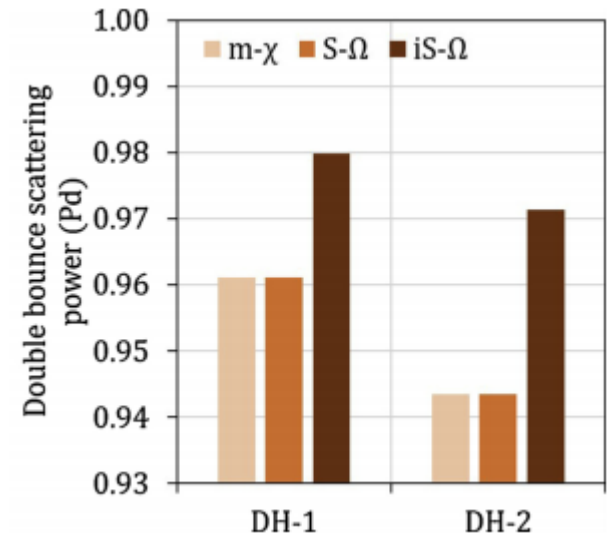
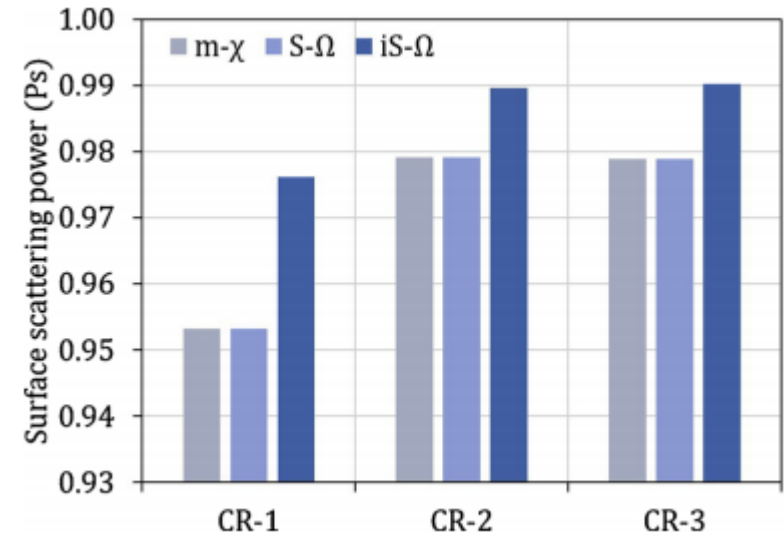
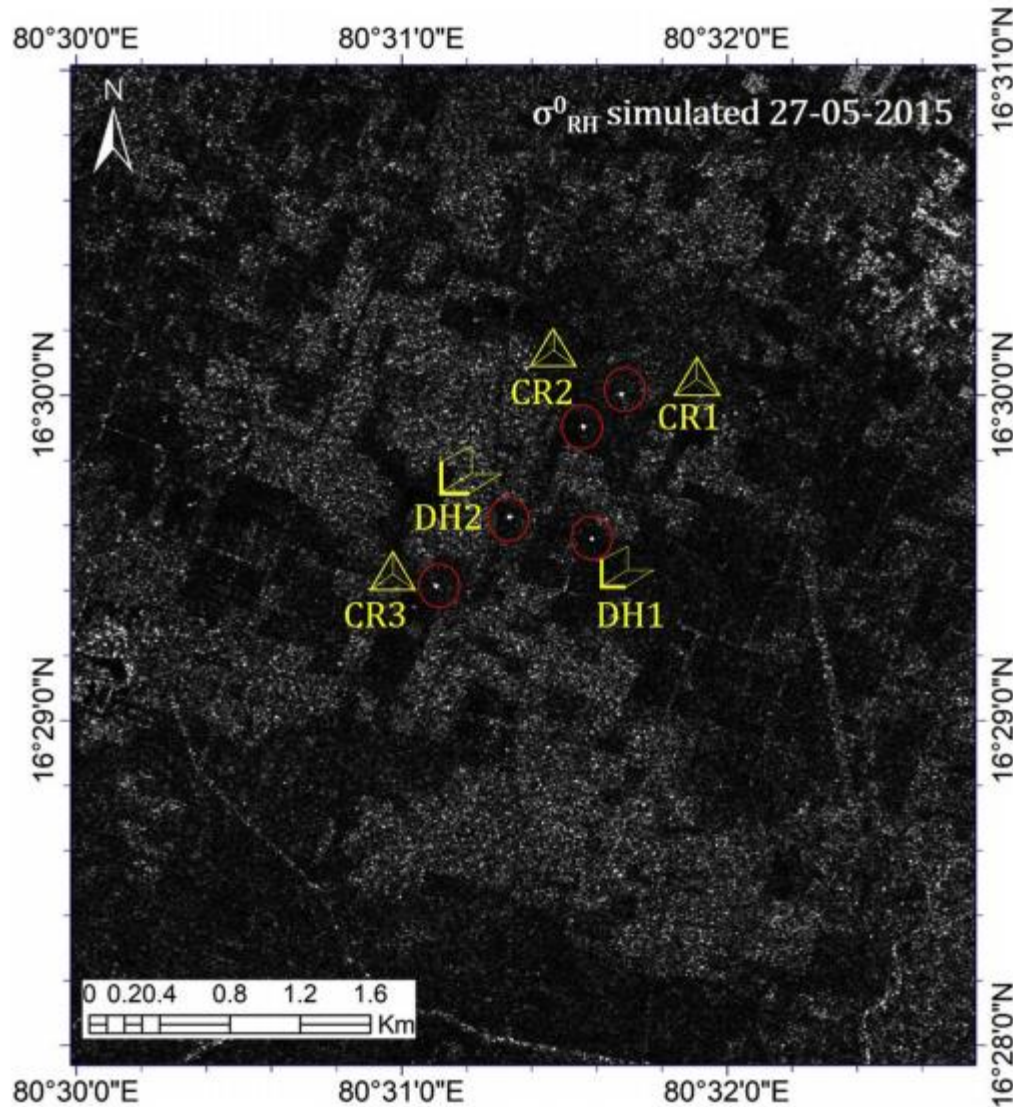
(a) Day-wise (b) Time-series  
■ Wheat ■ Canola ■ Soybean ■ Corn

# 2

## Crop characterization using $iS$ - $\Omega$ decomposition for compact polarimetric SAR data

- $iS$ - $\Omega$
- $S$ - $\Omega$
- $m$ - $\chi$

# Comparison of scattering powers



# iS- $\Omega$ powers: Rice

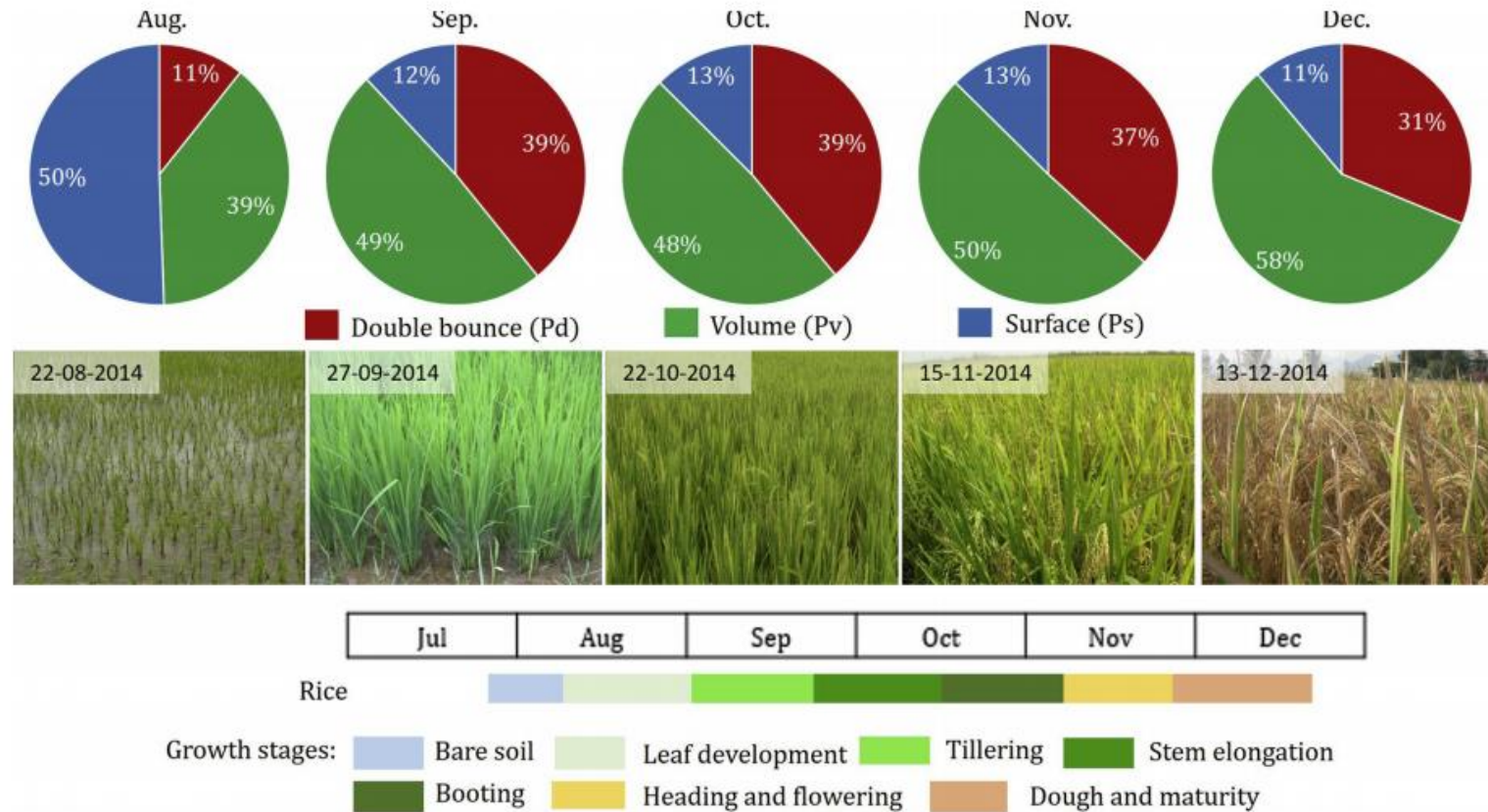


Fig. 6. Scattering powers of  $iS - \Omega$  decomposition at different growth stages of rice.

# iS- $\Omega$ powers: Cotton

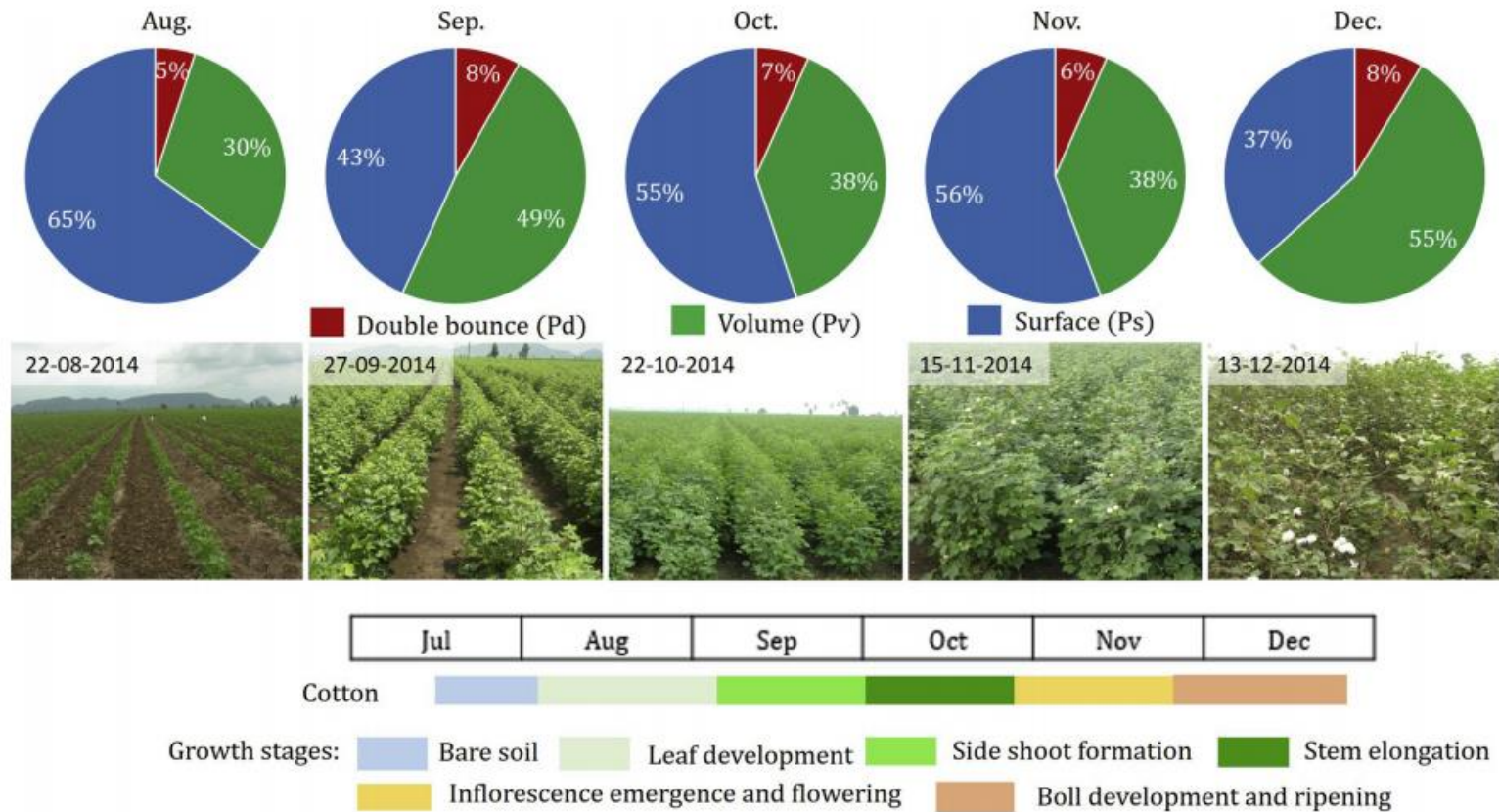


Fig. 7. Scattering powers of  $iS - \Omega$  decomposition at different growth stages of cotton.

# iS- $\Omega$ powers: Sugarcane

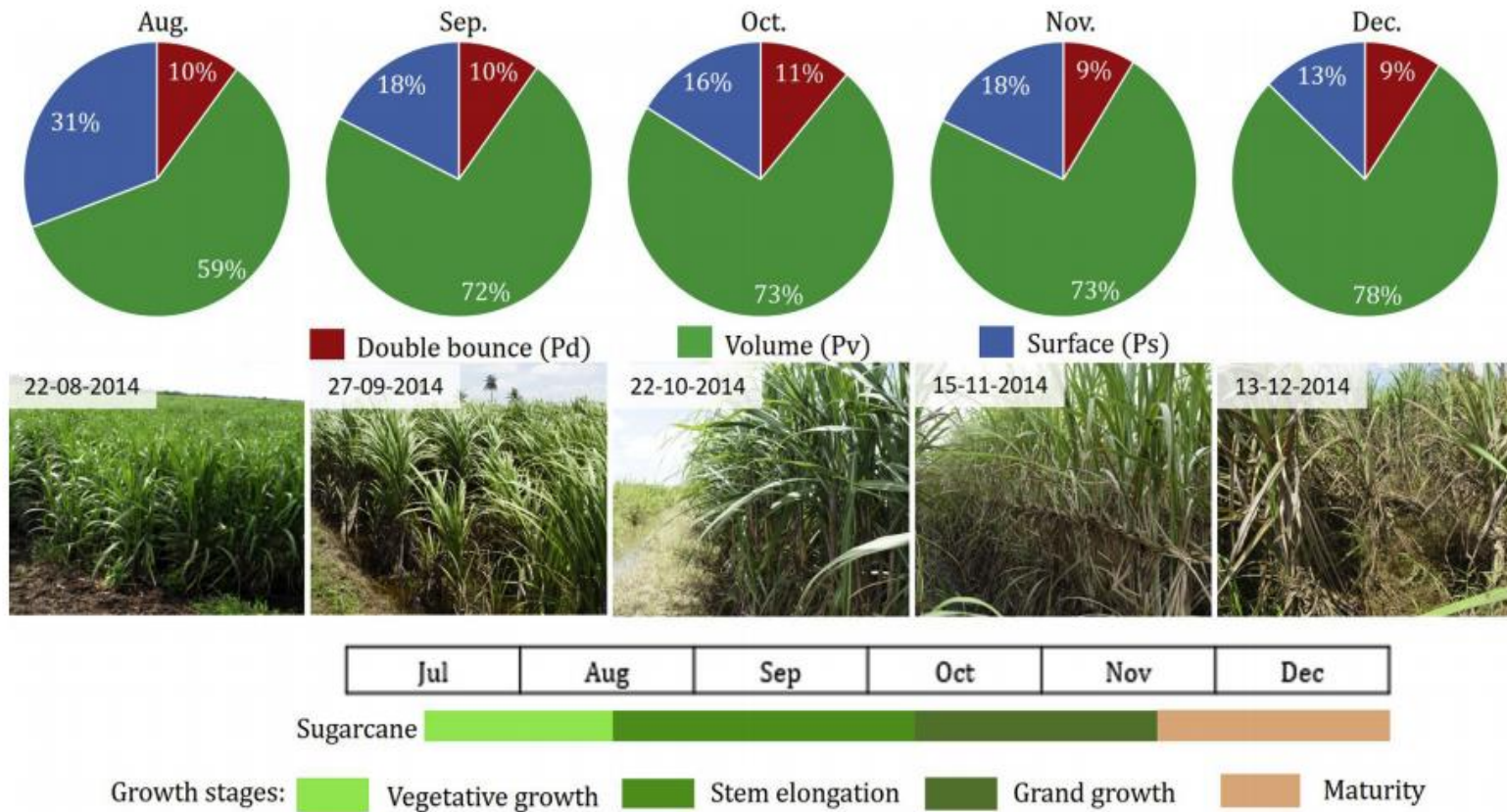


Fig. 8. Scattering powers of  $iS - \Omega$  decomposition at different growth stages of sugarcane.

# Publications:

- D. Mandal, V. Kumar, D. Ratha, J. M. Lopez-Sanchez, A. Bhattacharya, H. McNairn, Y. S. Rao, and K.V. Ramana, "[Assessment of rice growth conditions in a semi-arid region of India using the Generalized Radar Vegetation Index derived from RADARSAT-2 polarimetric SAR data.](#)" *Remote Sensing of Environment*, Vol 237, 2020, 111561, DOI: 10.1016/j.rse.2019.111561.
- S. Dey, D. Mandal, L. Dingle Robertson, B. Banerjee, V. Kumar, H. McNairn, A. Bhattacharya, Y.S. Rao, "[In-Season Crop Classification Using Elements of the Kennaugh Matrix Derived from Polarimetric RADARSAT-2 SAR Data,](#)" *International Journal of Applied Earth Observations and Geoinformation*, Vol 88, 2020, 102059.
- V. Kumar, D. Mandal, A. Bhattacharya, Y. S. Rao, "[Crop characterization using an improved scattering power decomposition technique for compact polarimetric SAR data,](#)" *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation*, Vol.88, 2020, 102052, DOI: 10.1016/j.jag.2020.102052.
- D. Mandal, V. Kumar, Y. S. Rao, A. Bhattacharya, K. V. Ramana, "[Experimental Field Campaigns at Vijayawada Test Site,](#)" Microwave Remote Sensing Lab, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, India, Tech. Rep. MRS2019TR02, 2019. doi: 10.17605/OSF.IO/DN3E8

# Collaborations

- Describe the nature of any collaboration with other JECAM / Asia-RiCE sites or other relevant partners ( i.e. who, objective, brief status).

## Partners made:

- Andhra Pradesh State Remote Sensing Center (APSAC)
- Agri-Universities (Bidhan Chandra Krishi Vishwavidyalaya)
- Supports in field data collection, local knowledge, weather information

# Plans for Next Growing Season

- Will you hold the course, or modify the approach?
  - Will follow the same course
  - JECAM India developed algorithms and methodology can be tested for other JECAM test sites also
  - A multi-year cross-validation framework is under process
- Do you anticipate using the same type/quantity of EO data next year?
  - Yes, we anticipate same type of EO data next year

# Thank you for your attention!

Send your queries to:

JECAM India-Vijayawada  
Team Lead:

**Dr. Avik Bhattacharya**  
Associate Professor  
[avikb@csre.iitb.ac.in](mailto:avikb@csre.iitb.ac.in)

